

1st UITP Sustainable Development Conference



Sustainable Development Commitment of Istanbul Ulasim: First Achievements, the Case of Energy Efficiency

Kaan Yıldızgöz

Quality&Corporate Development Manager
Süleyman Açıkbaş

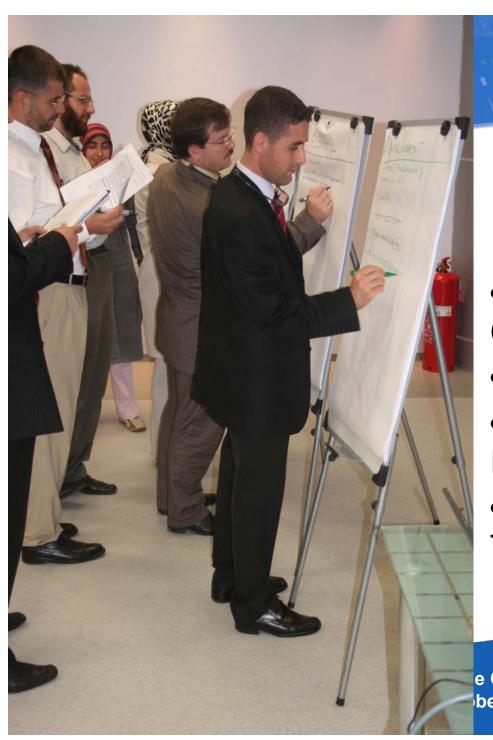
Electric&Electonics Installations Manager

18-20 October 2006 Bilbao Spain

Istanbul ULASIM

- Urban Rail Operator
- •Founded in 1988
- Over 800 employees
- •6 Urban Rail lines, 53 km length,
- •700.000 passengers per day
- One of the world's most densely used urban rail





ULASIM SD Workshop

- Sustainable Development Concept
- Best Practices
- •Sustainable Development Projects
- Priorities & Indicators & Targets of ULASIM

e Cities and Public Transport- Bringing Quality to Life ber 2006 Bilbao, Spain



ISO 14001 & OHSAS 18001

- Need of SD reporting system
- •Embedding SD into Corporate Culture
 - •What will be next?
 - -EN 13816
 - -SA 8000
 - -PAS 55

Sustainable Cities a 18-20 October 2006













TV CAMPAIGN

- •"The World is your home.
- Look after It!"
- •3 months
- •2 TV Channels & Metro Stations



POSTER CAMPAIGNS







SCHOOL ACTION

- Primary school pupils
- •10-14 Age
- •15.000 students





HYGENE IN PUBLIC AREAS

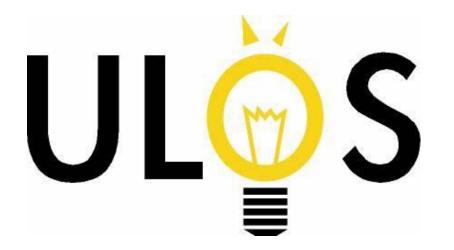




istasyonlarda düzenli dezenfeksiyon işlemi yapılıyor.



ULASIM SUGGESTION SYSTEM



- A way of ensuring participation
- •Employees & Passengers Suppliers
- Award Scheme
- Problem Solving TechniquesTraining



Sustainable Design

- Design & Security
- •What are the triggers that prevent people from travelling by tram, bus, metro?
- •Which are the best cases?
- Practical guidelines in terms of exploitation & management of interchange zones in intermodal tram-bus-metro-stations
- Design a more user friendly urban public transport





TRACTION ENERGY REDUCTION METHODS

- -Choosing higher system voltage level for new lines.
- -Reducing energy loss by catenary system paralleling.
- -"Energy-wise" driving approach.
- -Re-arranging speed limits on the line.

TRACTION ENERGY REDUCTION METHODS

- -Increasing regenerated energy usage rate by means of energy storage devices.
- -Revising operation concept. Short trains with higher frequency are expected to reduce energy consumption.
- -Automatic train control.
- -Upgrading vehicles.

1500 VDC VOLTAGE LEVEL FOR NEW LINES

Power	Train	Head	Total	Energy		Difference
Feeding	Load	way	Energy	Loss	Energy	in Total
System	Mode	Time	(kWh)	(kWh)	Loss %	Energies (%)
750 VDC	FL	150 s.	16087	1744	10.84	9.17
1500 VDC	FL	150 s.	14612	704	4.82	9.17
750 VDC	L	150 s.	13978	1412	10.10	10.13
1500 VDC	ĭ	150 s.	12562	570	4.54	10.13
750 VDC	FL	300 s.	8995	857	9.53	12.87
1500 VDC	FL	300 s.	7837	363	4.63	12.07
750 VDC	H	300 s.	7901	674	8.53	11.78
1500VDC	HL	300 s.	6970	280	4.02	11.76

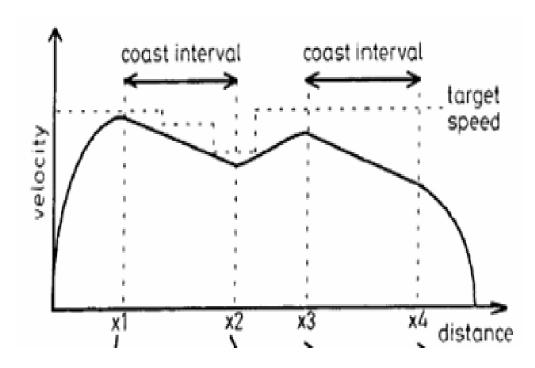
1500 VDC power system gives approximately 10 % energy saving in traction energy cost of the system.





ENERGY WISE DRIVING

- -Driver Assistance System (DAS)
- -Coasting of trains
- -High accelaration



AUXILARY SERVICE ENERGY

- -Using sun light as much as possible with proper passenger station (PS) design.
- -Optimization of lighting systems and using energy efficient armatures and ballasts.
- -Equipping escalators with driver and sensors to be run at full speed when passengers approach.
- -Heat isolation of office management buildings.



